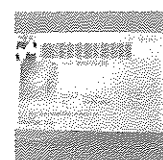
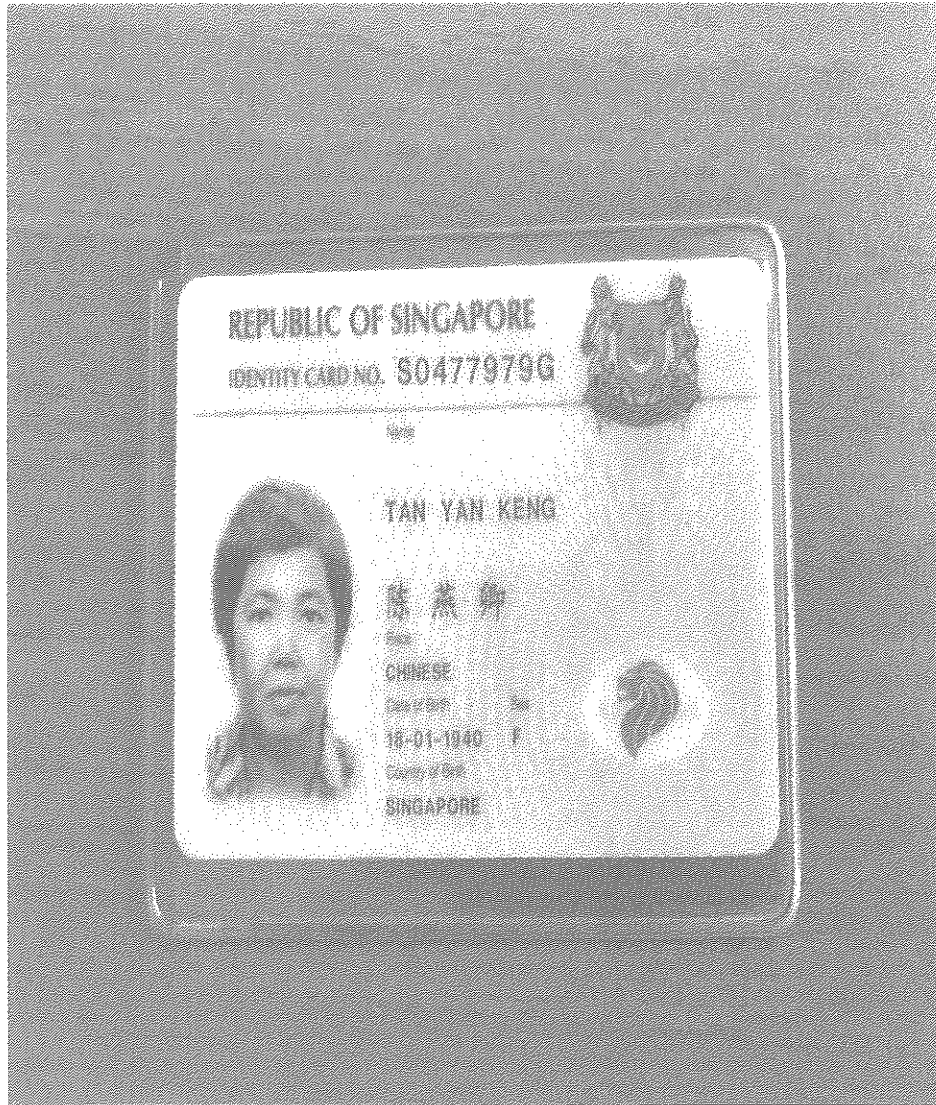




Uc Kelly
today at 11:12





Uc Kelly
today at 11:12

