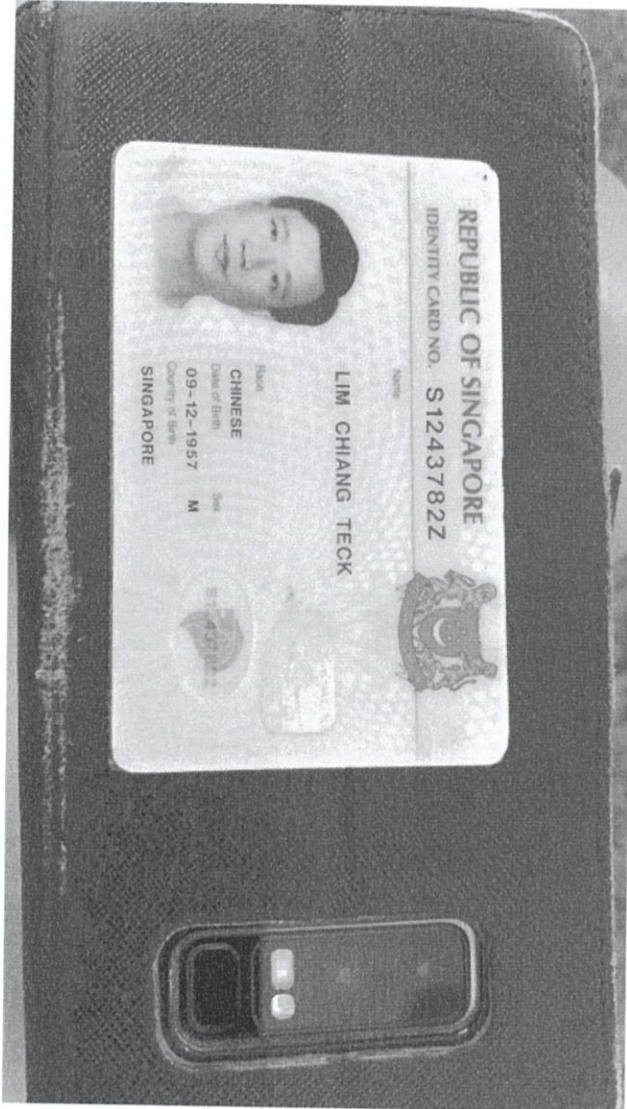




Lim Chiang Teck Wife
today at 13:26





Lim Chiang Teck Wife
today at 13:26

